

The Africa Habitat Review Journal strives to impart knowledge and facilitate exchange of ideas among stakeholders in the built environment to keep abreast of new technology, research and development so that they can improve the efficiency and effectiveness of their services. Further, it is intended to enable both academicians and non-academicians in the built environment to publish, lobby and influence policy formulation. The Journal links theory and practice in the built environment within the Kenyan, regional and International context.

Contributions: Contributors are requested to refer to the Guidelines for Authors and the Editorial Policy printed at the end of the journal. Those wishing to contribute in the journal can submit four copies of their article to the editor, Prof. Robert Rukwaro at the address below.

Editor-in-Chief
Prof. Robert W. Rukwaro
Department of Architecture and Building Science
Faculty of the Built Environment and Design
University of Nairobi
Nairobi-Kenya

Postal Address: University of Nairobi
P.O. Box 30197-00100 Nairobi-Kenya
[http:// journals.uonbi.ac.ke/](http://journals.uonbi.ac.ke/)
Email Address: sobe.ahrjournal@gmail.com
rrokwaro@uonbi.ac.ke
Africa-Habitat-Review

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor	Prof. Robert W. Rukwaro:	University of Nairobi, Kenya.
Associate Editors and Editorial Advisory Board	Dr. Cletus E. Ndjovu: Dr. Venny Nakazibwe: Prof. Alfred Talukhaba: Prof. Daniel Irurah: Prof. P.D Rwelamila: Prof. Mugendi K. M'Rithaa: Prof. J.M.Lusugga Kironde: Prof. Esther Obonyo: Prof. Washington H. A .Olima:	Ardhi University, Dar-es-aalam, Tanzania. The Margaret Trowell School of Industrial & Fine Arts, Makerere University, Kampala Uganda. Tshwane University of Technology, Pretoria City of Johannesburg, Gauteng, South Africa University of Witwatersrand, South Africa. University of South Africa, South Africa. Industrial Designer, Educator and Researcher at Machakos University, Kenya. Ardhi University, Dar-es-aalam. Tanzania. State College, Pennsylvania Area University of Nairobi, Kenya.
University of Nairobi Representatives in the Editorial Board	Dr. Elizabeth k. Wamuchiru: Dr. Isabella Njeri Wachira-Towey:	Department of Urban and Regional Planning Department of Real Estate, Construction Management & Quantity Surveying.
Advertising	Please contact the Editor for details.	
Subscriptions (Including shipping and handling)	Individuals within East Africa - Kshs. 1450; Outside East Africa - US \$ 10 Institutions within East Africa - Kshs. 2500; Outside East Africa - US \$ 17	

Order requests should be addressed to the following editorial and business address:

The Africa Habitat Review Journal
Faculty of the Built Environment and Design (FBED)
University of Nairobi.
P.O. Box 30197-00100, Nairobi, Kenya.

Design & Layout by:	Inspace Studios, Tel: 0701894503
Printed by:	AIC Kijabe Printing Press, P.O. Box 45019-00100, Tel: 020-3246103/ 319/ 0715 672 029.
Published by:	FBED Publications, University of Nairobi, 2023. Copyright@All rights reserved.